

# PowerSDR v2.8

FlexRadio Systems™ PowerSDR™

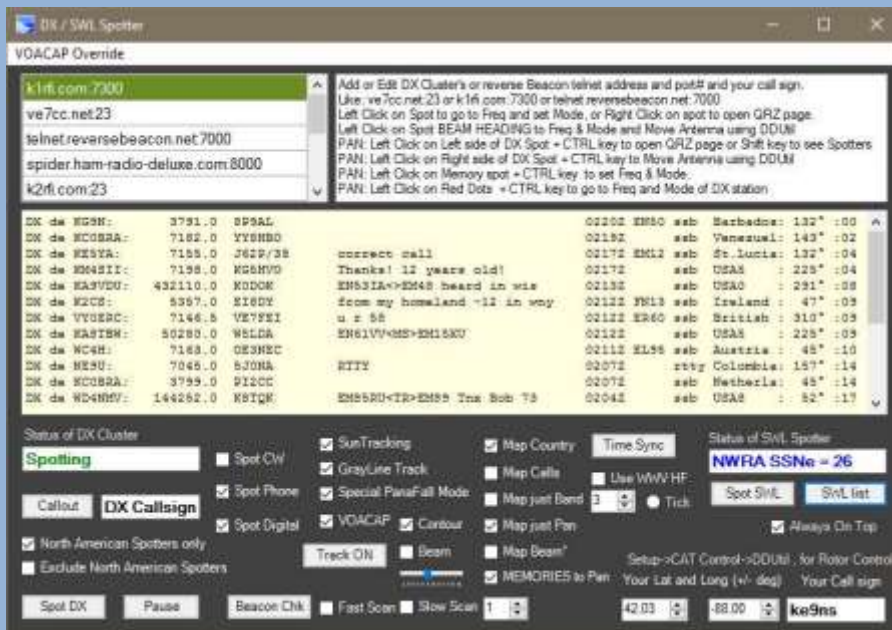
## KE9NS

[ke9ns.com/flexpage.html](http://ke9ns.com/flexpage.html)

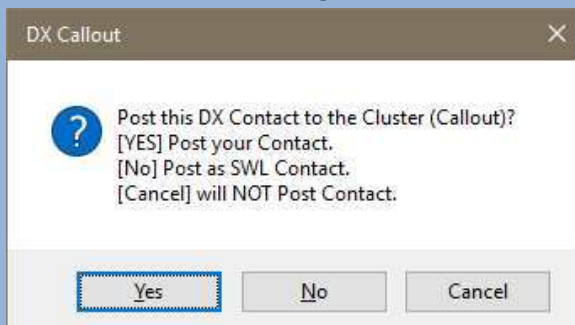


## "Spotter" window (top of PSDR console screen):

- DX Cluster (from a list of up to 10 URL address's as [URL:port](#) )
  - Automatic parsing of Cluster information to deduce Mode, Split
  - Determine DX Country and location (based on included dxloc.txt file)
  - Automatically Manage Age of DX spots and update the spotter, checking for dups, etc.
  - Automatically compute Antenna rotor angle of DX station relative to your station lat & long
- 
- Left Click on any DX spotter line to go directly to Freq, Mode, Split of DX station
  - Left Click on any DX spotter line "rotor angle", and you also send an Antenna rotate command to DDUtil to move your Antenna. (see rotor setup example at [ke9ns.com/flexpage.html](#))
  - Right Click on DX spotter line to open up QRZ.com page for DX spot



Post DX spot contact via the Spotter "Callout" button (i.e. Post your contact to the Dx cluster directly from PowerSDR) Two ways to Post a contact: 1) Make a contact, type in the contacts Callsign in the "DX Callsign" box and hit Post, then confirm YES to the pop-up message box. 2) Select a DX spot from the DX Spotters list, make contact, then hit Post (leave the DX Callsign box alone), it will use the highlighted DX contact as the callsign. Within a few seconds, you will see your post appear at the top of the DX Spotters window. Note: The DX Cluster must be active and running in order to Post to the Cluster. Also, your posting under your Callsign as the Spotter.



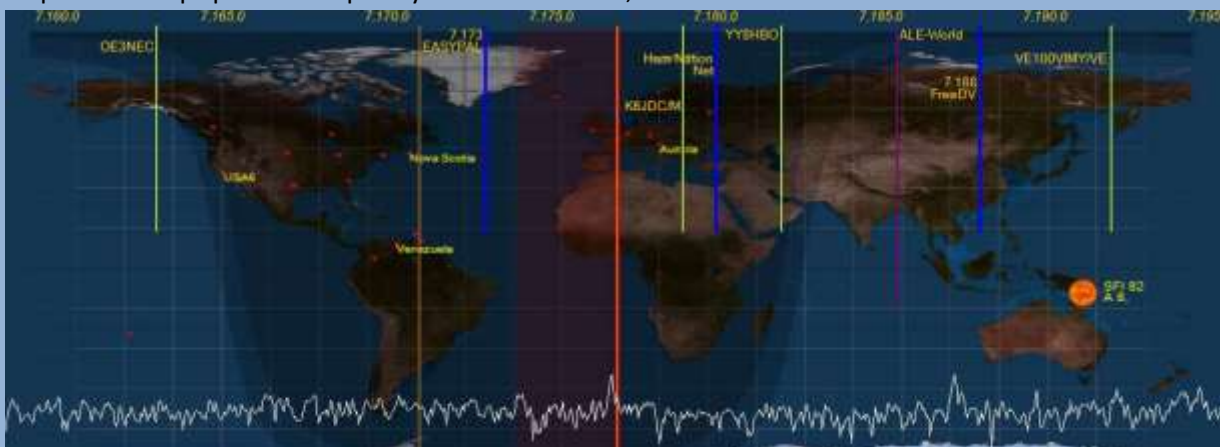
- **DX spots appear as Markers along the Panadapter window (with Green lines)**
- Right Click on a DX spot Callsign (in Panadapter) to open up QRZ.com page
- Left Click on the last letter of a DX spot Callsign (in Panadapter) ,hit CTRL key, to move antenna to the DX station location.
- Shift key (while PSDR is in Focus) switches DX spots to DX Spotters, and brings up a Lat & Long grid.



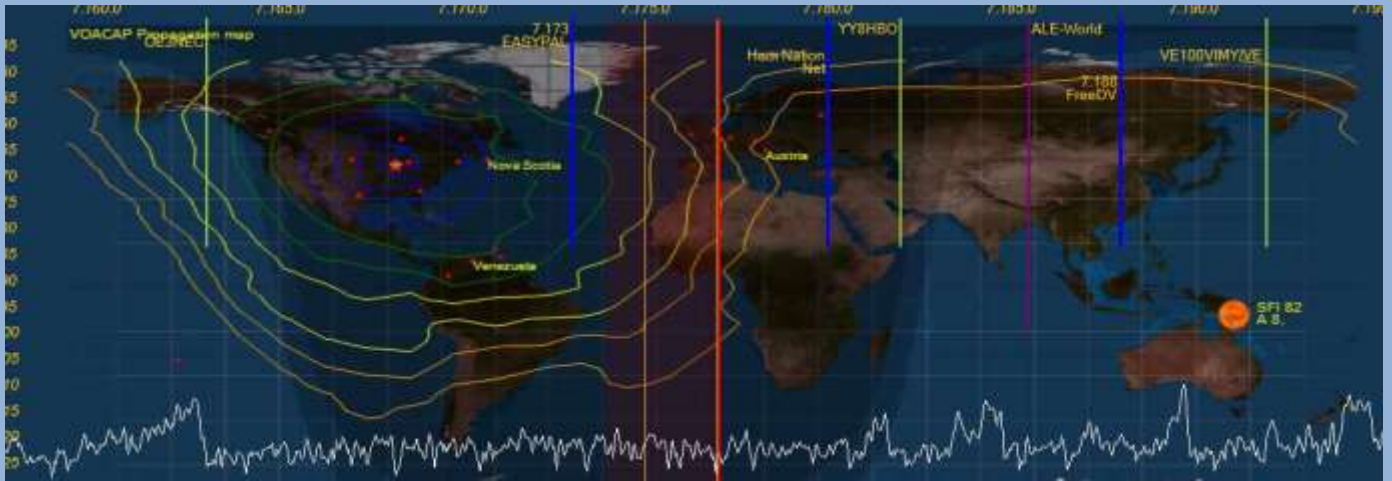
- **Memory to Pan** (checkbox) places your memory list onto the Panadapter (with Blue lines)
- Left click on Memory in panadater, hit CTRL key, to go to that freq, mode, split, filters, etc.



- **World Map** (Equirectangular projection embedded into PowerSDR) with special 80/20% Panafall mode.
- True **Sun position** (based on time and date) including solar weather data.
- True **Grayline (with Sunset and Dusk areas)**: (based on time and date). Right click on CENTER button to adjust color and transparency.
- **DX Spots appear on World Map** as Red Dots in their correct locations (options to show country or Callsign).
- Left Click (to focus PSDR), then hit CTRL over any Red Dot to go directly to DX spot freq, mode, split
- Option to map spots on map for your current Band, or current Pan



- **VOACAP propagation mapping.** Automatically compute propagation conditions, based on current solar weather data, using the Effective SunSpot#. Map changes based on power level slider (up to 1500w). Default is 35' Dipole or optional 35' 3 ele Yagi antenna checkbox.
- Display Propagation map as dots (the larger the dot the stronger the signal a person under the dot would receive from you. (Gray = S1-S2, Orange=S3-S4, Yellow=S5-S6, Green=S7-S8, Blue = S9-S9+)
- Display Propagation map as Contours (Gray = S1-S2, Orange=S3-S4, Yellow=S5-S6, Green=S7-S8, Blue = S9-S9+)



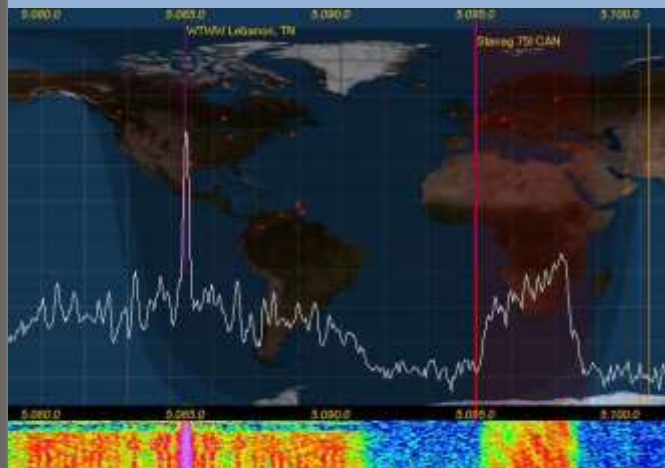
- **SWL Spotting with searchable listing window.** SWL.csv file included (from eibinspace.de) contains current list of SWL stations. SWL2.csv contains additional "Utility" SWL stations.
- SWL stations appear on Panadapter as **Purple Lines**
- SWL stations checked for Day and Time of operation
- SWL searchable listing has an update button to rescan for those SWL stations currently on the air.
- Only SWL stations currently on the air appear in the SWL search list and on the Panadapter.
- Many Utility Stations also appear on the list: ALE, VOLMET, HFDL, DRM, STANAG,DSC,NAVTEX

**SWL**

SWL STATIONS CURRENTLY ON THE AIR: BY FREQUENCY  
 LEFT CLICK : Go to that STATION frequency.  
 USE THE SEARCH WINDOW TO NARROW  
 Example: Type cuba for "radio habana cuba"  
 Note: Many stations will not be heard since they may not be beaming in your direction. Note: Flex will not hear much below 500 khz.

06.190000	PBS Xinjiang	CHN 2340:0330
06.195000	BBC	G 0100:0400
06.200000	PBS Xizang	CHN 0000:0700
06.215000	VRC Marine Rescue Radio	HKG 0000:2400
06.230000	CNR1 Jammer/Firedrake	CHN 0000:2400
06.230000	Sound of Hope	TWN 0100:0700
06.280000	CNR1 Jammer/Firedrake	CHN 0000:2400
06.280000	Sound of Hope	TWN 0100:0700
06.312000	DSC-World Wide	DSC 0000:2400
06.315000	Maritime Distress	DSC 0000:2400
06.317000	WLO Mobile Radio	USA 0000:2400
06.318000	KLB Seattle Radio	USA 0000:2400
06.351000	WHL St Augustine, FL	USA 0000:2400
06.370000	CNR1 Jammer/Firedrake	CHN 0000:2400
06.370000	Sound of Hope	TWN 0100:2300
06.400000	PBS Pyongyang Pansong	KRE 2100:1900
06.450000	Armenian Military Net	ARM 0000:2400
06.496400	CFH Halifax Meteo Fax	CAN 0001:2321
06.501000	NOJ USCG Kodiak	ALS 0203:0300
06.501000	XSL Fuzhou Radio	CHN 0210:0220
06.510000	TAH Turk Radio Istanbul	TUR 0000:2400
06.516000	Romradio IAR	I 0000:2400
06.519000	WLO Mobile Radio	USA 0000:1845

Always On Top

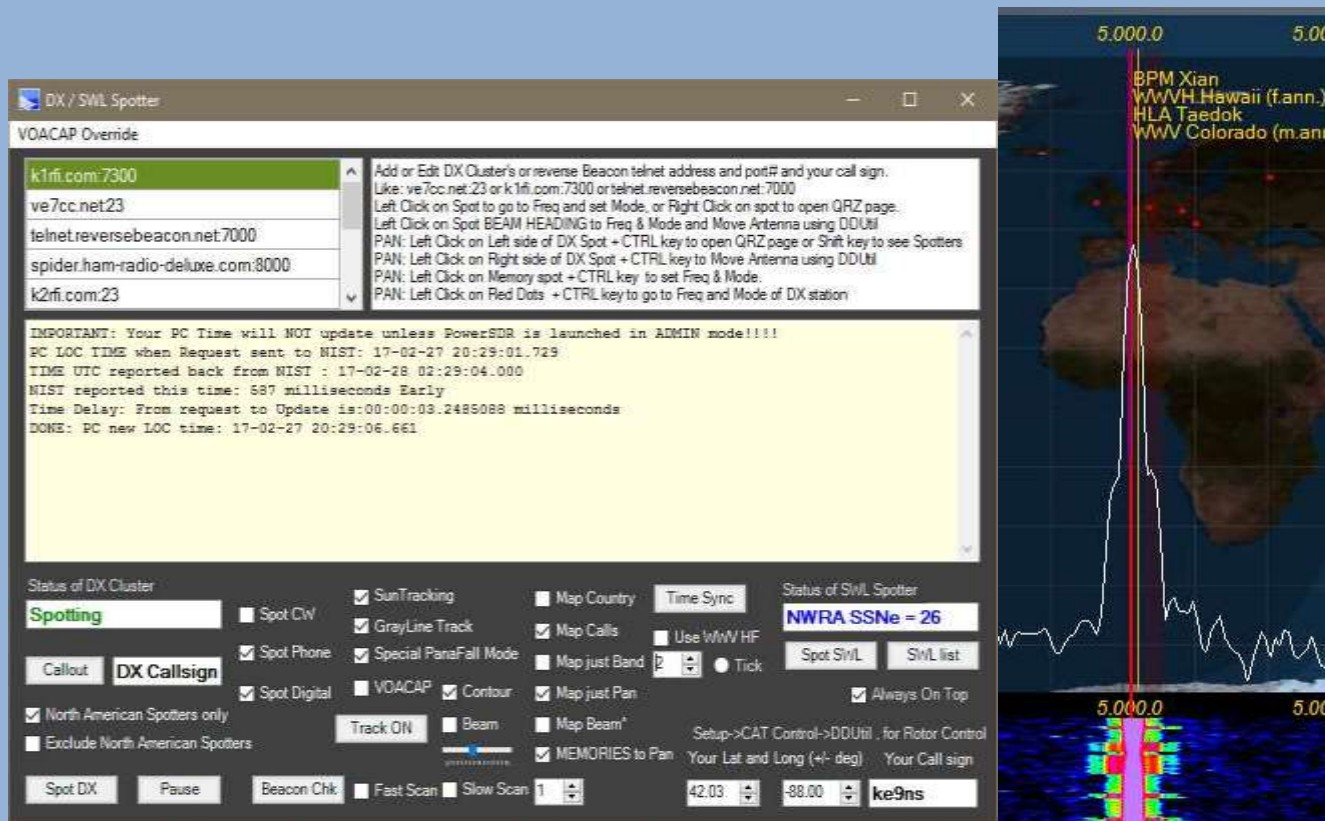


- **NIST Time Sync feature.** Internet based or WWV HF radio based decoder.

NOTE: PSDR must be launched in ADMIN mode to allow PSDR to update your PC time clock.

- Internet: UnCheck the WWV box, Click the "Time Sync" button. Internet time servers can be jammed up, so you may need to try multiple times to get a response.

- WWV HF: Check the WWV box, select the station from the box below (1=2.5mhz, 2=5mhz, 3=10mhz,4=15mhz). PowerSDR will narrow up and lock onto the WWV 100hz sub-carrier, which is BCD pulse width modulated. This can take up to 2 minutes to fully decode the Time and Date (because you might have just missed the start of the minute) NOTE: Even though the main carrier maybe stable at S9+, being an AM signal, the audio including the sub-carrier is always 1/4<sup>th</sup> the power of the carrier signal, and so subject to severe fading.

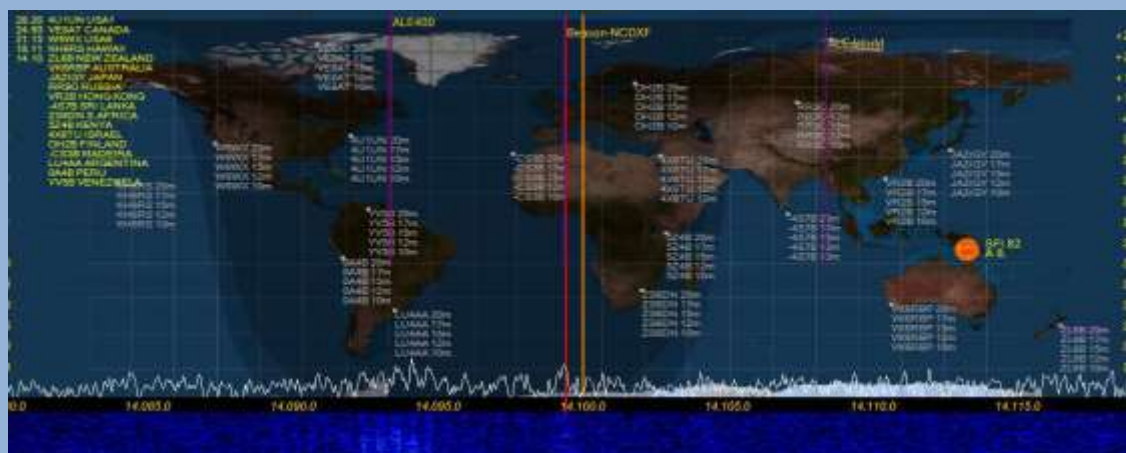


- **NCDXF/IARU Beacon scanner.** Beacon Stations setup around the world time synced to allow reception reports without technically needing to decode the CW signal.

- Fast mode jumps across all 5 stations every 10 seconds.

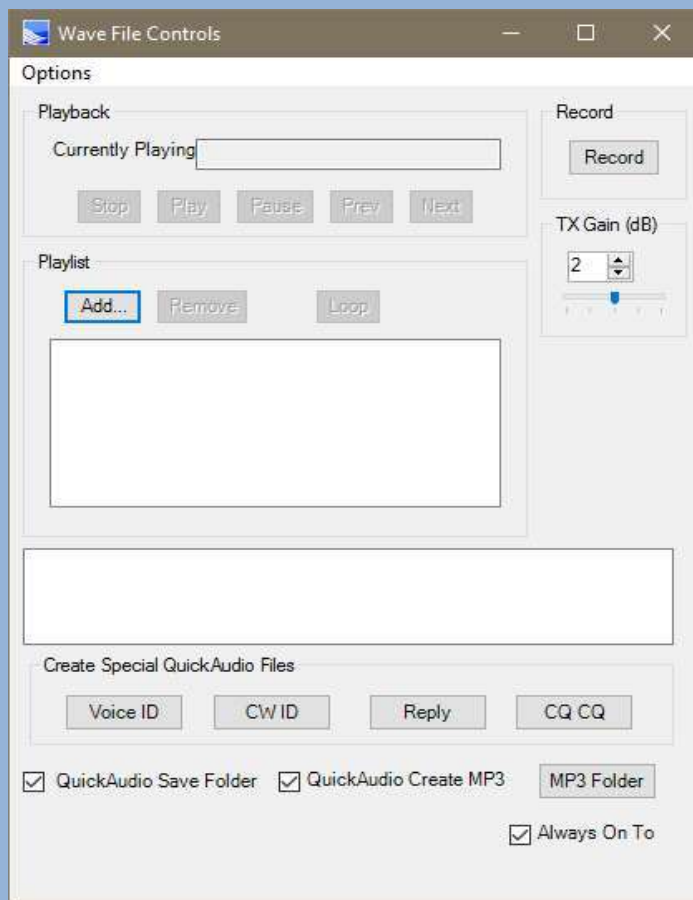
- Slow mode stays on 1 selected beacon frequency and runs a full cycle listening for all stations 1 time. NOTE: World Map must be running)

- Reports the Signal strength and noise floor dBm values on the DX spotter window and by color on the map.



### “Wave” button (top of PSDR console screen):

- **QuickAudio Save Folder.** Creates a folder and increments the file name to automatically keep multiple audio files. File name increments after every creation.
- **QuickAudio MP3.** Creates an MP3 file of all QuickAudio files and put it in a folder for just MP3 files
- **MP3 Folder button.** Separate folder just for MP3 files
- **Special QuickAudio “Record” Buttons:** Click 1 of the 4 buttons, Speak into the Mic to make your recording, Click the same button again to end the recording and save the file under a predetermined name permanently. If you click the same button over again, you will create a new recording (losing the last recording you made)
  - 1) **Voice ID**, make a recording of you saying your callsign. Example: “Ke9ns for ID” . To be played if your 10 min ID Timer is set to voice ID.
  - 2) **CW ID**, launch the CWX panel and use a macro to create your CW ID of your callsign. To be played if your 10 min ID Timer is set to CW ID.
  - 3) **Reply**, make a recording of you saying your callsign. You might use this when trying to respond to a DX station. Played when clicking the **Reply** button on the PSDR console.
  - 4) **CQCQ** , make a recording of you calling CQ. Played when clicking the **CQCQ** button on the main PSDR console.



**“Memory” button (top of PSDR console screen):**

- Drag & Drop hyperlinking, places URL into the Comments section of a memory. Right Click on memory to open up URL. Also works with files as well. You can manually add a URL directly into the comment field.

Example: <http://ke9ns.com/flexpage.html>

Note: Drag & Drop will not work if PowerSDR launched in ADMIN mode. ADMIN mode is needed if you wish to use the TIME SYNC function in the DX Spotter screen.

- Open a Hyperlink: Select a Memory Row (single Left Click on any memory row), then Right Click.
- When PSDR is in Focus, Hit ALT + M key to add current Freq, Mode, Filter on your Panadapter to Memory list
- Weekly or Monthly recording schedule.
- Schedule recording, records MP3 file to save space with long recordings. Example: A radio drama from the AM Broadcast band, or a Group Net.
- Memories appear in Panadapter, when Spotter menu screen “Memories to Pan” box checked.

The screenshot shows the 'Memory Interface' window. It contains a table with columns: Group, RX Freq, Name, DSP Mode, Schedule Start, Duration, Recording, Weekly, Monthly, and Comments. The 'Navtex' row is highlighted. Below the table is a control panel with fields for 'Schedule Start Date for selected Memory' (Monday, January 23, 2017), 'Start Time (local)' (6:06:19 PM), 'Set <- Duration ->Remaining' (25), 'Frequency: (mhz)' (0.517000), 'Group:' (Navtex), and 'Name:' (0.517). There are checkboxes for 'Schedule Weekly', 'Schedule Monthly', and 'Record on Schedule'. A button 'Open Rec Folder' is present. At the bottom, there are buttons for 'Add', 'Copy', 'Delete', 'Select', 'Always On Top' (checked), and 'Close after selection'. A 'Comments:' field contains the URL 'http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/marine/navtex.htm'. A help box at the bottom right explains that a single left click highlights a memory, and drag/drop or right-click can add a hyperlink or open a file.

Group	RX Freq	Name	DSP Mode	Schedule Start	Duration	Recording	Weekly	Monthly	Comments
beacon	0.467000	0.467	LSB	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Navtex	0.517000	0.517	USB	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/marine/navtex.htm">http://www.nws.noaa.gov/om/marine/navtex.htm</a>
AM Broadcast Chicago	0.560000	WIND 560	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="http://www.560theanswer.com/">http://www.560theanswer.com/</a>
AM Broadcast Milwaukee	0.620000	WTMJ 620	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
AM Broadcast Chicago	0.670000	WSCR 670	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
AM Broadcast Chicago	0.720000	WGN 720	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Am Broadcast	0.740000	0.74	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Am Broadcast	0.750000	0.75	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Am Broadcast	0.780000	WBBM 780	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="http://chicago.cbslocal.com/station/wbbm-new">http://chicago.cbslocal.com/station/wbbm-new</a>
Am Bcst RadioSpirits	0.780000	WBBM 780	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<a href="http://chicago.cbslocal.com/station/wbbm-new">http://chicago.cbslocal.com/station/wbbm-new</a>
Am Broadcast	0.820000	0.82	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Am Broadcast NY	0.880000	WCBS 880	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
AM Broadcast Chicago	0.890000	WLS 890	AM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
AM Broadcast Old Time	0.900000	AM 900	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
New Spot	0.910000	0.91	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
New Spot	0.920000	0.92	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
New Spot	0.930000	0.93	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
New Spot	0.940000	0.94	SAM	1/23/2017 6:06 PM	25	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

**“TX WaterID” button and Callsign box (top of PSDR console screen):**

Type your callsign into the box (keep the mouse inside the box while typing). Move mouse out of box and wait for box to turn GREEN. Hit the “TX WaterID” button to transmit your text into the waterfall. Other SDR radios with waterfall will see your text in their waterfall.

- Option to transmit WaterID was wide as your current TX settings (see setup->Transmit->Wider WaterID)
- Right Click on callsign box to open up folder to drop your 100 pixels wide x 100 to 200 pixels tall x 24bit BMP files if you want to transmit BMP images. Type the name of the BMP in the callsign box (example IDIMG1.bmp so you type: IDIMG1. Leave off the BMP). BMP images are inverted: Black areas of a BMP are Bright in the water.
- The receiver SDR must have the waterfall set where the Low dBm and High dBm are far enough apart to allow good viewing. (example: Low=-130 dBm, High=-30 dBm)
- The receiver SDR waterfall window must be wide enough to see the image.



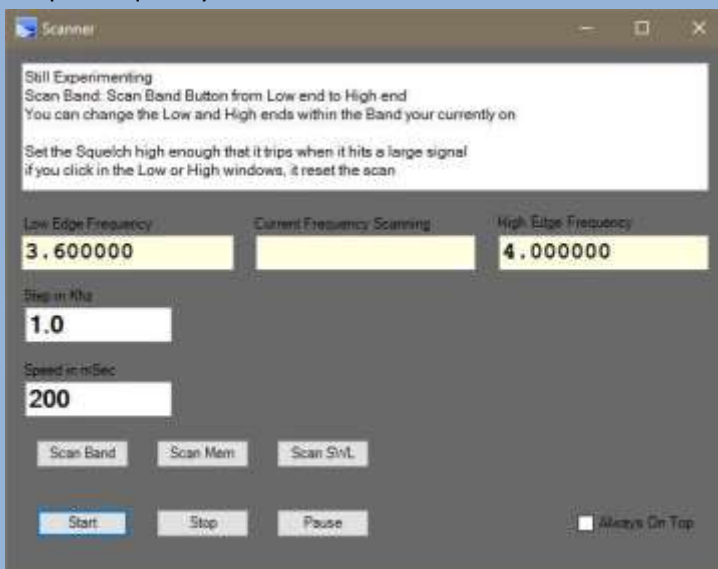
**“GrayWtr” button (top of PSDR console screen):**

Toggles the waterfall between color and grayscale. Grayscale shows finer details better (like the TX WaterID image).



**“Scanner” button (top of PSDR console screen):**

Simple frequency scanner.





**“Map” button (top of PSDR console screen):**

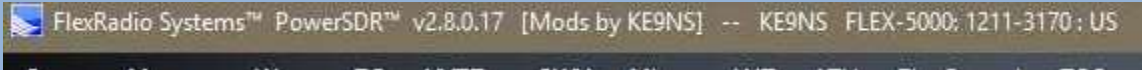
Shortcut to directly turn on World Map found in Spotter menu screen.

**“About” button (top of PSDR console screen):**

Links to PDF’s and videos explaining the features

**PowerSDR Console Information Details (very top of PSDR console screen):**

- Now displays the TURF Region programmed into your Flex Radio
  - Contact Flex Radio if you need to change your Radios Region (TURF)
- (Turf is the Region your Flex Radio is programmed for. Example: Europe, US, UK, etc.)



Note: My radio’s Turf is listed as “US”

**IARU Region1 60m transmit addition:**

- Firmware update to allow Region 1 60m transmit
- Update to “Europe” turf with new Region 1 60m Band plan and Band text

**BandStack (index & size) buttons (top of PSDR console screen):**

- Left Click on either Bandstack Index or Size indicators to open up free standing BandStack window.
- Right Click on either Bandstack Index or Size indicators to open Bandstack window embedded into panadpater window.
- ADD, SORT, and DEL buttons for up to 12 BandStack entries
- Left Click on BandStack entry to go to Freq, Mode, Filter
- Right Click on BandStack entry to “LOCK” it (prevents changing or deleting)
- “mem” indicates this BandStack is also in your “memory” list



**VFOA/VFOB KHZ or MHZ frequency entry (top of PSDR console screen):**

- you can now enter KHZ frequency for frequencies below 30mhz. (example: enter 3845 = 3.845mhz)
- Larger Bold VFO Fonts (see Setup->Appearance->General->Bold)
- Colored Rings around most off the Console Panels (see Setup->Appearance->General->Ring Color)



**Analog Meters (PSDR console screen):**

- Left Click on RX1 meter to Toggle Between Meters: EDGE, TR7, Analog, Analog Light, Analog Dark
- Right Click on RX1 meter to open up setup->Appearance->Meter
- RX meter adds “Sig Pk” feature, this adds a 2<sup>nd</sup> Red Needle that hold the Peak S value for a few seconds.
- TR7 meter option



**Proper S9 Readings for HF and VHF/UHF bands**

- 73 dBm = S9 for HF bands up to 30mhz
- 93 dBm = S9 for VHF/UHF bands

**2<sup>nd</sup> TX Meter (PSDR console screen):**

- For all Flex radios, allows you to view 2 functions simultaneously
- see Setup->Transmit-> TX 2<sup>nd</sup> meter active

**Auto Waterfall and Auto Panadapter adjustment Feature (PSDR console screen):**

- Left Click on “Auto Wtr/Pan Lvl” button to adjust the Waterfall visual display
- Right Click on the “Auto Wtr/Pan Lvl” button to adjust the Panadapter visual display
- Setup->Display->auto grid level & auto Wtr level sliders to adjust bias points



**MultiRX feature (PSDR console Screen):**

- Now has the option of resetting back to VFOA when Toggled back OFF (see Setup->Display->MultiRX auto reset)

### Gridlines on the Panadater can be turned ON/OFF

- you can now turn off the Panadpater gridlines (see Setup->Display->Grid lines off

### Waterfall Move: Now the waterfall data moves with changes in Frequency (PSDR console screen):

- original PSDR waterfall did not move, so when you moved in frequency, the entire waterfall history was all invalid. This has now been fixed.
- Black areas in the waterfall appear when you move frequency and there is no valid data in the waterfall.
- Setup->Display->Enable wider waterfall (slightly more cpu but allows more sliding around frequency before needing to clear the waterfall data).

### RX1 Mute checkbox (PSDR console screen):

-Allows you to mute RX1 audio while listening to RX2 audio



### MON button (PSDR console screen):

- Monitor function now works in AM/FM modes (MONpr only)
- Click to Toggle between **MONps** (Post Processed: You hear what is transmitted by your radio), and **MONpr** (Pre Processed: You hear what is going into the Radio)

### TUN button and PULSER TUNE function (PSDR console screen):

- Right Click to Toggle between **TUN** (standard CW carrier TUNE), and **TUNp**
- **TUNp** is Pulser Tune (see setup->transmit->Pulser tune->P/Sec = pulse per second Duty%=the off to on %amount)

### MUT button and MUTE speakers only function (PSDR console screen):

- Right Click to Toggle between **MUT** (mute speakers and headphones), and **MUTs** (mute just speakers and not headphones).
- Left Click to Toggle the MUT/MUTs ON/OFF

### "Rec/Play ID" checkbox for MIC recordings (PSDR console screen):

- When Checked, allows you to record your MIC audio whenever you Click the "REC" button.
- The "PLAY" button will key the transmitter and play the last recorded file.
- If you Right Click on the "PLAY" button, you will see the list of your recorded QuickAudio files, you can manually select any file and Click OPEN. Now the "PLAY" button will play that selected file. Right Click on "PLAY" button and hit CANCEL, to go back to playing the last recorded file.



**AF / MON slider(PSDR console screen):**

- AF and MON always show current values
- Click on “AF” or “MON” text to change function of slider

**Drive / Tune slider(PSDR console screen):**

- Drive and Tune always show current values
- Click on Drive or Tune text to change function of slider
- Right Click on “Drive” text to toggle LOCK the Drive and Tune output values



**Antenna panel (PSDR console screen left side):**

- Click on panel to open up ANT selector screen (varies by Flex Model)



**Space Weather data (PSDR console screen):**

- Click to Toggle On/Off
- ss: Official Sun Spot# from sidc.oma.be updated hourly (determined by optical observation of the sun)
- ef: Effective Sun Spot# from nwra.com updated hourly (determined by radio observation of mid latitudes)
- Space weather indices: SFI, A, K, and storm data from NOAA.com

**Temp & Volts (PSDR console screen):**

- Model Flex-3000 and Flex-5000 only
- Click to Toggle On/Off (click on temp toggles between C and F)
- Shows PA temp/volts (updates at same rate as CPU% found in setup->display) (varies by Flex model)



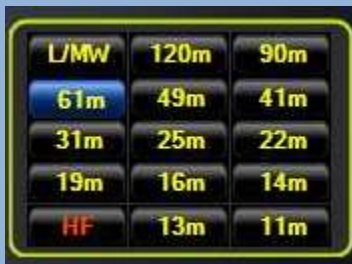
**ID Timer 10 minute (PSDR console screen):**

- Left Click to Toggle ON/OFF
- Right Click to Toggle between: Pop-Up **Message box**, **WaterID**, **VoiceID**, **CWID** (see Wave screen for recording **VoiceID** and **CWID** audio files)
- Pop-Up Message box has option for 5 second timeout, or stay on screen until you click on it to close.
- Position of Message box is remembered so you can place it on a 2<sup>nd</sup> monitor



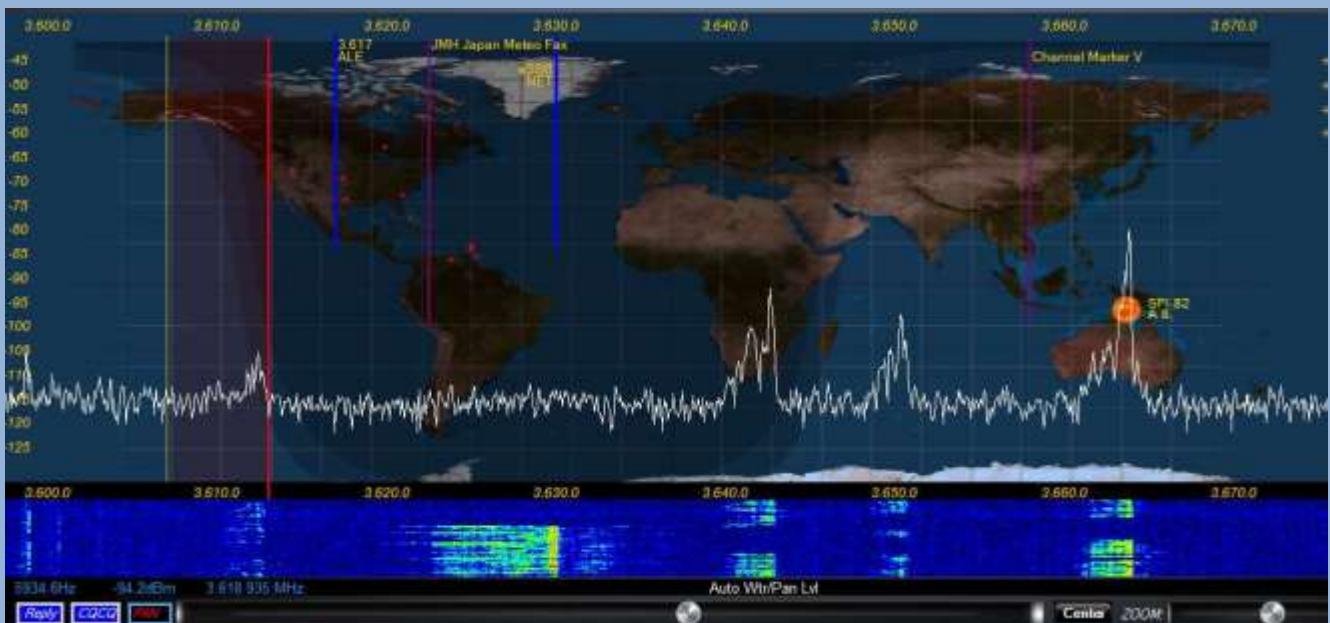
**SWL Band buttons (PSDR console screen):**

- Individual 14 SWL band buttons, each with their own BandStack.
- Bands: L/MW,120m,90m,61m,49m,41m,31m,25m,22m,19m,16m,14m,13m,11m
- See **SWL Spotting with searchable listing window** (above) for SWL search lists



**PAN: VFOA Slider feature (PSDR console screen):**

- Click PAN: button (turns RED) to Toggle VFOA Slide function, allows VFOA to slide around Panadapter screen while screen does not move.
- To reset, turn off PAN (turns White), then click on "Center" button



**ZOOM: feature (PSDR console screen):**

- Click to toggle Panadapter signal enlarger feature ON/OFF

**Transmit Profile (PSDR console screen):**

- Low / High transmit profile settings viewable from main console window
- Right Click on current transmit profile to open up setup->transmit

**Relay / CQCQ buttons (PSDR console screen):**

- Click to automatically MOX your radio and transmit prerecorded audio files (see Wave screen for recording Reply and CQCQ audio files)



**RX2 PanaFall Mode (PSDR console screen):**

- RX2 can now be viewed in Panafall mode, just like RX1

**RX1 Continuum waterfall Mode (PSDR console screen):**

- Special waterfall screen that shows dBm vs time

**VAC1/VAC2 buttons (PSDR console screen):**

- Right Click on panel to open up setup->Audio->VAC1/VAC2 panel directly

**NR/ANL/NB/TNF buttons (PSDR console screen):**

- Right Click on panel to open up setup->DSP->Options panel directly
- Reset button on the Options panel (if you mess up the settings)

**CWX Panel:**

- Added CW Key Polling option. Hit your CW key or paddle to stop any macro transmission
- Larger Macro text size
- Sync CW speed to CW panel on main PSDR console screen



### **Flex Control Knob:**

- Alternate Tune Step Rate FlexControl Knobs (see setup->General->User Interface)

### **PowerMate Knob:**

- Built in PowerMate Knob driver
- Alternate Tune Step Rate for both Powermate Knobs (see setup->General->User Interface)

### **DJ Console:**

- Incorporated DH1TW code for interfacing DJ Console controllers.
- See setup->General->User Interface
- Fixed A>B, B>A,A<>B functions

### **HTTP Server:**

- Setup your Router "Port Forward" to pass the Port# you select.
- get an No-IP.com account which is a permanent URL linked back to your home IP address
- setup your router to update your No-IP.com account (usually under apps and gaming)
- Now if you type in your no-ip.com [URL:port#](#) from a web browser you will see your Panadapter
- Full Console: when checked, will show the Entire PowerSDR console over the internet (including any open windows sitting on top of the PowerSDR console)

